

# FIRST CITY MONUMENT BANK PLC

Vision: To be the premier financial services group of African origin

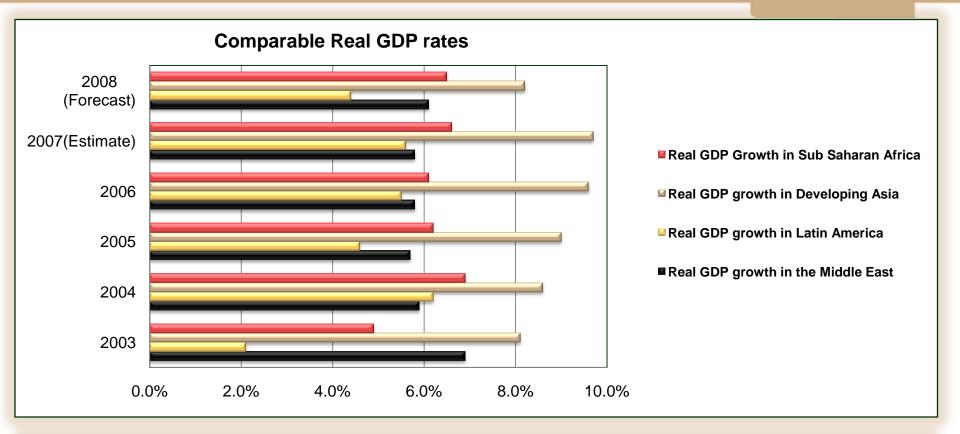
**INVESTORS AND ANALYSTS CONFERENCE 2008** 

#### Outline

- Regional Review
- Review of the Nigerian Economy
- FCMB Strategy
- FCMB Review of the April 2008 Financial Year
- FCMB Outlook

### **Regional Review**

# FCMB



The sub-Saharan region is clearly better placed to withstand external shocks from a worsening global environment. (*Regional Economic Outlook for Sub-Saharan Africa,* International Monetary Fund)b

### Sub-Saharan Region: Creating an Enabling Environment

# FCMB

- Foreign reserves are growing;
  - Average monthly import cover has grown from 3 months in 2003 to approx. 7 months in 2007
- Improving balance of payments and stronger currencies
  - Appreciating average real effective exchange rate from 102 to 112 over the same period
- Low threat of recession
  - Forecast 2008 real GDP growth rate is second only to developing Asia
- Reducing external debt burden
  - External debt to official creditors down from 37.2% of GDP in 2003 to 8.6% in 2007
- Inflationary pressures persist

RIGHT SECTORS/OPPORTUNITIES				
Infrastructure	Agric. Business			
Commodities (oil, gas, etc)	Real Estate & Housing			
Retail/Consumer Goods Financial Services*				
* Characterized by low penetration, an emerging middle class given the growth in per capita income, social and				

economic reconstruction, young population, reinforcing the opportunities in retail and consumer goods

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### Nigeria's Macroeconomic Story: Stable Rating Outlook

# FCMB

#### **POSITIVE MACROECONOMIC STORY**

5-year average GDP growth of over 6% with 2008 forecast growth of 7.5%
Budget deficit @ 2.5% of GDP, among the lowest in emerging markets
Stable currency; 5% appreciation YOY (May/April 2006/7 to May /April 2007/8)
External debt stock now US\$3.74billion, ~2% of GDP as at June 2008
Increasing reserves; US\$64.7 billion as at 15 <sup>th</sup> Aug 2008
<ul> <li>Inflationary pressures persist (14% YOY; 8% MMA as @ July 2008)</li> <li>Despite 24 consecutive months of single-digit inflation</li> <li>Goal of single-digit inflation is tougher to achieve and MPR likely to increase at the next MPC meeting</li> <li>High interest rates will keep the currency strong</li> </ul>

### Nigeria's Macroeconomic Story: Risk Factors and Mitigants

# FCMB

Risk:Niger Delta crisis will affect production volumes; global<br/>slowdown may weaken oil pricesMitigants:Budget built on benchmark price of approx. US\$54/barrel

July production of 2.16 mbd (1.5mb.d in April) Excess crude account (US\$15.3 billion as at June 2008) Budgeted revenues of US\$37 billion (N4.210 trillion converted at N117/\$) still intact

Risk factor:Bearish stock marketMitigants:Market PE multiples are tending towards single digitsStrong corporate earnings

Risk factor: Policy reversals

Mitigants: Greater emphasis on the rule of law Resulting policies should incorporate the views of stakeholders

### **Nigeria's Banking Sector**

#### Growth opportunities

• High-growth opportunities, especially in consumer banking (few banks getting it right)

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- infrastructure finance opportunities estimated at 5% of GDP (~US\$10 billion, based on 2007 GDP of US\$194 billion)
- Investment banking low market cap/GDP, low penetration of debt, dearth of structured finance offerings, etc

Valuations at two-year low \*

- Single-digit forward PE multiples of 10.2x (2009) and 7.1x (2010)
- Forward price to book of 2.01x

Risk from bearish stock markets

 Likely losses from margin lending, difficult to predict but cushioned by robust capital levels

#### \* RENCAP – Nigerian Banks Weekly Valuation Sheet

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# Strategy: Focus on Value Opportunities with High Growth and Margins



#### **Strategic Product Segments**

Investment Banking + Transaction Banking + Consumer Banking

#### **Customer Segments**

Corporate Clients + Government + SMEs + Individuals

#### Financial Implications of Strategy

- Upside from Consumer Bank: 25% of PBT by 2012
- Diversification of earnings
- High Margins & sustainable 40% Revenue CAGR over the next 4 years
- Maintain cost efficiency leadership

### **Strategy Validated**

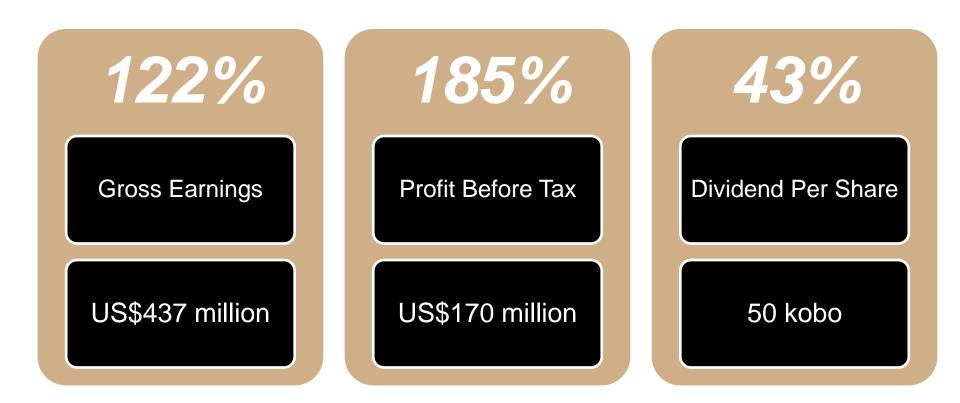
STANDARD	'B+'/'B' LONG-TERM, SHORT-TERM COUNTERPARTY
& POOR'S	RATING "focused strategy" "strong investment banking franchise" "good profitability" "robust capital levels" "competent/experienced management"
	INVESTMENT BANKING: BEST EQUITY HOUSE 2008 &BEST INVESTMENT BANK 2007
163%	TRANSACTION BANKING:
TRADE VOLS.	(US\$1.2 BILLION 2008 YTD from US\$714 MILLION IN 2007)
20% FOREIGN	PUBLIC OFFER OF US\$800 MILLION
INTEREST	(80% OVERSUBSCRIPTION)

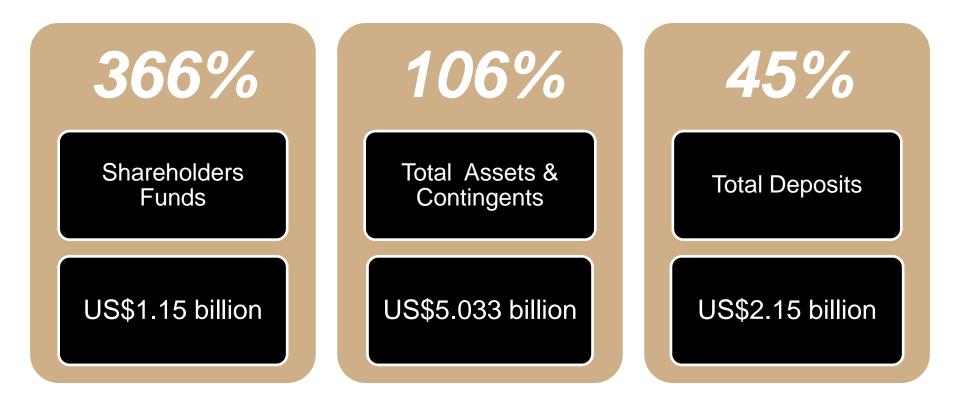
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### Scorecard: 2008 Results vs. Forecasts

	Apr 2008 (actual)	Apr 2008 (forecast)	% Achievement
Total assets and contingents (US\$ million)	5,033	5,171	97%
Total deposits (US\$ million)	2,153	2,144	100%
Profit before tax (US\$ million)	170	158	108%
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Profit after tax (US\$ million)	125	125	100%
Shareholders' funds (US\$ million)	1,145	1,046	109%









### FCMB

135k ('08) vs. 63k ('07)

> Earnings Per Share

55% ('08) vs. 21% ('07)

Capital Adequacy Ratio 2.7% ('08) vs. 3.2% ('07)

> Non- Performing Loan Ratio

### **Review of Revenue and Cost Drivers**

#### **Major Revenue Lines and Drivers**

#### Net Interest Income

Loan book growth feeding from corporate lending and impact of an appreciating currency

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- Higher Net Interest Margin from a combination of higher cost of funds, quarter effect of the new capital raised, and growing impact of the consumer banking business
- **FX** Income
  - Sales and trading income from active financial markets and FX volatility

**Corporate Finance Fees** 

 Capital raising and syndications for infrastructure, oil & gas and real estate (Afren, Oando, Eko Atlantic, The Palms, GT Bank, Access, Dangote)

Other Operating Income-Underwriting gains



#### Staff Costs

- Competition for talent and need to minimize execution risks; industry YOY growth of 61%
- Capacity building in strategic focus areas
- Cushioned by emphasizing low-cost distribution channels 1,000 DSA (consumer banking)
- Branch expansion (20 in last financial year)

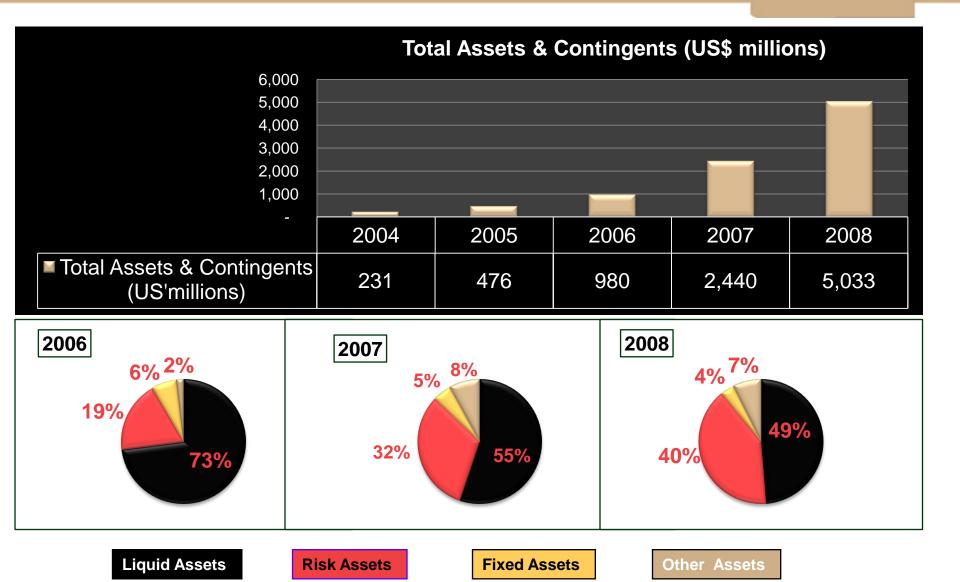
Depreciation

• Branch expansion and new hires

Sales and Marketing

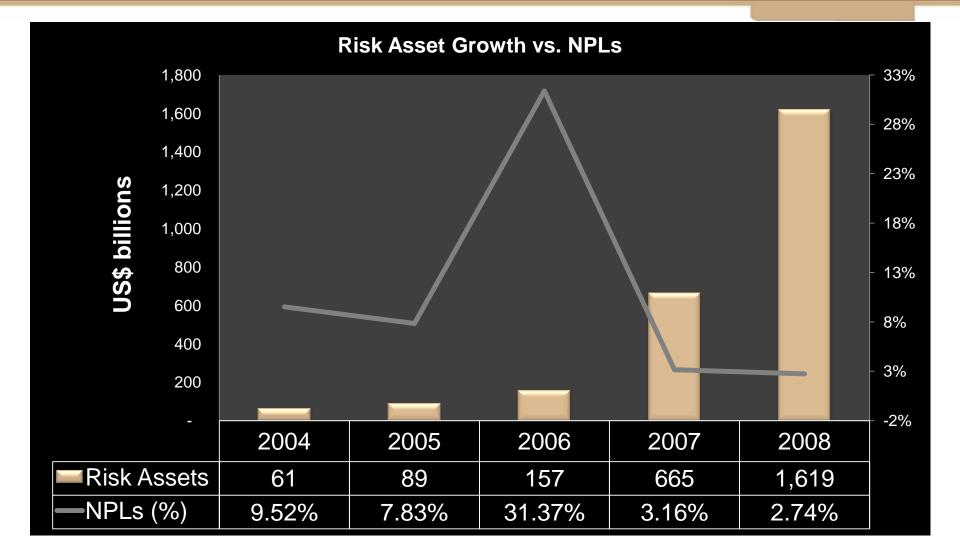
- New product launches (consumer four products in last financial year)
- Branch expansion

#### **Asset Growth and Composition**



### Declining NPLs: Reflection of Stronger Risk Management









- Global and Regional Context
- Nigerian Economy Opportunities and Challenges
- FCMB Vision and Major Events in 2008
- FCMB Strategy, Basis of Differentiation & Competitive Advantage
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### **FCMB: Outlook**

# FCMB

Segment contribution	2007/8	%	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	FYE
(US\$million)	FY	cont.	2008	2008	2008	2008	2008/9
Corporate/Investment							
Banking	77.1	45%	26.45	38.45	39.24	43.95	148.08
Commercial Banking	54.3	32%	20.22	24.33	25.11	25.90	95.56
Consumer Banking	(4.2)	(2%)	(0.52)	(0.21)	(0.08)	-	(0.82)
Treasury and Financial							
Markets	42.5	25%	5.70	9.72	13.34	15.69	44.46
PROFIT BEFORE TAX	169.7		51.85	72.29	77.60	85.54	287.28

Significant asset growth to drive earnings in Corporate Banking.

The impact of Transaction and Investment Banking will further drive revenues in Corporate and Commercial Banking (SME and public sector) customer segments.

Consumer Banking will break even by Q4 2008.

Contribution from Treasury and Financial Markets is pressured by less volatility in the foreign exchange markets. However, we anticipate a recovery by broadening of currencies traded by Q3/Q4 2008, hence the growth in income in that quarter.

### FCMB: Outlook

	2008/9 FY US\$ million	2007/8 FY US\$ million
Net interest income	290	173
55% growth in corporate finance income	127	77
60% growth in LC and COT commissions	63	38
25% growth in foreign exchange earnings	29	23
20% growth in other operating income	60	49
Net operating income	569	360
Provision for loan loss	(38)	(26)
35% growth in operating expenses	(244)	(165)
Profit before tax	287	170

### FCMB: Outlook Key Ratios and Valuations

Industry\*

# FCMB

2.01x

	2009/10 FY FORECAST	2008/9 FY ESTIMATE	2007/8 FY ACTUAL	
Net Interest Margin	7.60%	7.44%	7.44%	
<b>Cost-to-Income Ratio</b>	<50%	46%	49%	
<b>Return on Average Equity</b>	>20%	18%	18%	
<b>Return on Average Assets</b>	>4.5%	4.6%	4.14%	
Price/Earnings Multiple (prices as at 2 Sept, 2008)	Trailing		Forward	
FCMB	10.16x			
Industry*	12.6x		10.2x	
Price to Peak				
Price to Book (prices as at 2 Sept, 2008)	Trailing		Forward	
FCMB	1.67x		1.47x	

\* SOURCE: RENCAP – NIGERIA BANKS WEEKLY VALUATION

2.78x

### Summary: Investment Case

- The Macro outlook remains positive
- FCMB 's focused strategy is keyed into the growth opportunities within the economy and execution risks are reducing as we progress along our plan.
- Strong financial performance with key ratios up from prior year numbers;
   ROA of 4%, NPLs of 2.74%, CIR of 49%, NIM of 7.4%
- Well Diversified Revenue streams with non interest income accounting for 52% of revenues for the 2<sup>nd</sup> year running
- Reasonable Valuation :
  - Trailing PE of 10.16 x and forward of 8.4x
  - Trailing PB ratio of 1.67x and forward of 1.47x
  - ROE of 18.3% (20.7% 2007), despite 366% growth in equity



- Central Bank of Nigeria (various reports and website) for statistics on GDP growth, foreign reserves and currency appreciation
- Debt Management Office for external debt stock data
- FCMB Public Offer Prospectus, International Investor Presentation (2007) and April 2008 Audited Financials
- Federal Ministry of Finance/President Yar'Adua's 2008 Budget Speech for data on budget deficit
- Monthly Platt Survey (July 2008) <u>http://allafrica.com/stories/200808220534.html</u> for data on oil production
- Nigerian Bureau of Statistics for data on inflation
- Regional Economic Outlook Sub-Saharan Africa April 2008- International Monetary Fund
- Review of Nigerian Banks "Eyes on the Prize", Renaissance Capital, June 2008 and Review of Nigerian Banks, JP Morgan, May 2008
- Speech by Revenue Mobilization Allocation and Fiscal Commission (RMAFC) Chairman, Alhaji Hamman Tukur (June 2008) for excess crude account balance
- The Economist (various issues)